## University of Arkansas - Fort Smith 5210 Grand Avenue P. O. Box 3649 Fort Smith, AR 72913-3649 479-788-7000

## **General Syllabus**

## **DHYG 32102 Periodontology I**

Credit Hours: 2 Lecture Hours: 2 Laboratory Hours: 0

Prerequisites: DHYG 21101 Dental Anatomy and Occlusion, DHYG 23103 Radiology, DHYG 24302 Head and Neck Anatomy, DHYG 31002 Pre-Clinical Dental Hygiene, DHYG 31033 Pre- Clinical Hygiene Theory, and DHYG 34102 Oral Embryology and Histology

Corequisites: DHYG 31103 Clinic I Theory, DHYG 32103 Dental Hygiene Clinic I, and DHYG 34403 Pharmacology and DHYG 34503 General and Oral Pathology

Effective Catalog: 2018-2019

I. Course Information

# A. Catalog Description

Periodontal anatomy, physiology, and the etiology of periodontal diseases. Includes the clinical, histopathological, pathogenesis of gingivitis and periodontics, and the role of the host response, genetics, tobacco use, and systemic disorders. Preventive and therapeutic procedures associated with diagnosis, prognosis, treatment planning, and initial phase of periodontal therapy are discussed. Emphasis on bacterial induced oral diseases and their recognition.

## B. Additional Information-None

### **II.** Student Learning Outcomes

#### A. Subject Matter

Upon completion of this course, the student will:

- 1. Recognize and describe the clinical anatomy of the periodontium and be able to assess their appearance in health and disease.
- 2. List and describe the current (1999) American Academy of Periodontology categories of periodontal diagnosis and the different case types (I, II, III, IV) of periodontal disease.
- 3. Discuss the epidemiology of periodontal diseases, their prevalence and distribution.
- 4. Distinguish the nonspecific and specific plaque hypothesis and the

- implication of each to plaque control and periodontal therapy.
- 5. Describe and classify the specific bacteria associated with the various periodontal diseases and their characteristics that contribute to their virulence.
- 6. List the factors that are linked to periodontal disease and health and explain the role of the dental hygienist in recognition and treatment.
- 7. Describe the interactions of the major elements involved in the host response.
- 8. Describe the progression of periodontal diseases.
- 9. Describe the clinical and histological features of gingival inflammation.
- 10. Explain the pathogenesis of periodontitis
- 11. Describe the features of ulcerative periodontitis
- 12. Define the interrelationship between occlusal trauma and periodontitis
- 13. Compare and contrast the classification of primary and secondary traumatic occlusion in periodontal diagnosis and treatment
- 14. Identify and describe the clinical and radiographic findings of abscesses of the periodontium.
- 15. List and explain five phases of the dental hygiene process for periodontal patient care.

Refer to *Graduate Competencies* in the Policy and Procedures Manual. These objectives increase knowledge in competencies listed above.

## **B.** University Learning Outcomes

This course enhances student abilities in the following areas:

#### **Analytical Skills**

**Critical Thinking Skills:** Students will use analytical/critical thinking skills to draw conclusions and /or solve problems in researching and developing a care plan for a periodontal condition.

#### **Communication Skills (written and oral)**

Students will present the results of their research project in a classroom setting in front of their peers using visual aids to support their topic.

## **Global and Cultural Perspectives**

Students will demonstrate knowledge of the periodontal risk factors implicated for people of all demographics; including socioeconomic status, genetics, culture, gender, age, and race.

## **III.** Major Course Topics

- A. Epidemiology of periodontal diseases
- B. Microbiology of periodontal diseases: biofilms
- C. Oral-systemic disease connection
- D. Bacteria-host response
- E. Local contributory factors related to periodontal inflammation
- F. Classification of periodontal and gingival diseases

- G. General principles of periodontology including the role of the dental hygienist
  H. Abscesses of the periodontium
  I. Anatomy of periodontal structures